



55BC Julius Caesar attempts first invasion of Britain	43AD Roman invasion of Britain	AD122 Hadrian Wall was built	AD410 Romans leave Britain to return to Italy
753 BC Rome is founded by Romulus	27 BC Augustus becomes the first Roman Emperor	60AD Tribes led by Boudicca attack Roman Force	AD 312 Christianity becomes the religion

Key Knowledge

- Roman Empire (27 BC – 476 AD)
- An Empire is the ruling of more than one country by one single monarch.
- Before Rome was a Republic rather than an Empire
- The **Roman Empire** was **founded** when Augustus Caesar proclaimed himself the first emperor of Rome in 31BC and came to an **end** with the fall of Constantinople in 1453CE
- The Roman Empire grew until it stretched from Portugal to Persia (today's Iran), and from Scotland to the Sahara desert.
- It was at its biggest under the Emperor Trajan in AD101, when it may have had 100 million inhabitants
- After the Romans came the Anglo Saxons who invaded

Key People

<p>Boudicca Saxon Queen who fought back against the Romans Boudicca was married to King Prasutagus and they had two daughters.</p> 	<p>Julius Caesar First Roman Emperor who successfully create a new government structure of the Roman Empire</p> 
---	--

Key Vocabulary

Invasion	One country attacking another to take control
Conquered	To overcome and take control of a place or people by force
Empire	A group of countries ruled by one leader
Consul	Leader of the Senate
Senate	The Roman Government
Emperor	The leader of an empire
Iceni	A tribe of Celts who lived in the East of England
Republic	power is held by people who are voted into power
Democracy	Rule of the people

The Roman Empire

